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Josh Hirt, CFA, is an economist in Vanguard Investment Strategy Group.

He has coauthored research on topics including the global economy, capital markets, and portfolio construction. He helps develop Vanguard's economic and market outlook with a focus on U.S. growth components. Previously, Mr. Hirt was an analyst in Vanguard Fixed Income Group with the Municipal Bond desk, responsible for analysis related to the municipal bond market and risk positioning for Vanguard's national and state-specific municipal bond funds.

Mr. Hirt earned a B.A. from Liberty University and is a CFA® charterholder.